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1996 年 7 月

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URUM 每天的太阳在 9375 MHz 的  
 9375 : 流量密度(乌站 0500 UT 测)  
 YUNN 每天的太阳在 2840 MHz 的  
 2840 : 流量密度(云台 0500 UT 测)

**太阳射电辐射显著事件表**

Freq: 观测频率  
 Type: 射电爆发的型别  
 Duration: 射电爆发的持续时间(以分  
 钟为单位)  
 Flux Density: 射电爆发的流量密度  
 Peak: 射电爆发流量的峰值增值  
 Rel: 射电爆发峰值流量与爆发前  
 流量之比  
 Mean: 流量密度的增值对时间求积  
 分再除以爆发持续时间

**太阳射电辐射巡视时间表**

BEIJ 北京天文台 2840 MHz 频率  
 From To 巡视时间  
 2840 :  
 PURP 紫金山天文台 2700 MHz 频率  
 From To 巡视时间  
 2700 :  
 URUM 新疆乌鲁木齐天文站频率为  
 From To 9375 MHz 巡视时间  
 9375 :  
 YUNN 云南天文台 2840 MHz 频率  
 From To 巡视时间  
 2840 :

**宇宙线强度表**

这部分共有三个表和宇宙线强度图。其中第 1 个表是“中子堆数据表”,它给出的值是记数率与 1500 的差;第 2 个表是“ $\mu$  介子垂直分量表”它给出的值是记数率与 3000 的差;第 3 个表是“ $\mu$  介子数据表”,它列出的是相对强度与 1000 的差。这三个表的第一行数据是 1—24 小时。

详细说明请见每年第一期。

Explanation of data reports can be found in the first issue of the year.

Mean: 日均值  
 N: 记录的小时数  
 Day: 日期  
 最后四行是仪器全天工作天数的月平均日变化与相应的月均值的差。宇宙线强度图说明请参见每年第 1 期说明。

**突然电离层扰动(D 层)表**

Imp: 级别(最小为 1—级,最大为 3+级。)  
 SPA: 相位突然异常  
 LF-SPA: 低频相位突然异常  
 VLF-SPA: 甚低频相位突然异常  
 LF-SFA: 低频场强突然异常  
**地磁活动指数 K 和  $A_K$  表**  
 第一行: 以三小时为时段的 K 指数  
 Sum: 总和  
 $A_K$ :  $A_K$  指数

**磁暴表**

Time of Magnetic — 磁暴时间  
 tic:  
 Begining: 开始时间  
 Ending: 终止时间  
 h: 小时  
 m: 分钟  
 Type: 类型  
 Sudden Com. Amplitude 急始变幅  
 D' HnT ZnT:  
 Deg. of Acti.: 活动程度  
 Maximum Acti. on K-scale: 最大活动程度  
 3 hour Int.: 三小时时段  
 K Index: K 指数  
 Maximum Range 最大幅度  
 D' HnT ZnT:



# DAILY SUNSPOT OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1996

Day	Group	CMP		L	CMD	Type	r/R	Sd	Corre. Area		See	Remarks
		Mo-Day	Lat						Whole	Max		
1.18	39	6-25.4	9	43	76W	HSX	0.97	38	73	73	0	
2.09	41	7- 4.1	3	289	27E	AXX	0.45	8	5	2	0	
3.24	41				11E	AXX	0.18	4	2	2	0	
4.04	0											PLAT
5.22	42	7- 7.2	-10	247	24E	BXO	0.45	8	5	2	0	PLAT
6.23	0											
7.07	42				2E	BXI	0.24	13	7	2	0	
8.34	42				15W	DRI	0.34	265	141	65	0	
9.05	42				25W	DAC	0.48	698	399	120	0	
10.00		Not Available										
11.26	42				56W	EHI	0.85	568	540	336	0	
12.05	42				67W	EHI	0.93	240	328	236	0	
13.28	42				80W	HRX	0.99	13	42	42	0	
14.07	0											
15.24	0											
16.18	0											
17.13	0											
18.03	0											
19.15	0											
20.17	0											

# DAILY SUNSPOT OBSERVATIONS

JULY 1996

Day	Group	CMP		L	CMD	Type	r/R	Sd	Corre. Area		See	Remarks
		Mo-Day	Lat						Whole	Max		
21.12	0											
22.17	0											
23.14	0											
24.04	0											
25.10	0											
26.09	0											
27.10	43	8-	2.5	-10	259	83E	HSX	0.99	84	278	278	0
28.03	43					74E	DHO	0.97	231	444	291	0
29.04	43					60E	DSO	0.87	421	432	298	0 PURP
30.31	43					43E	DHI	0.71	673	480	261	0
31.23	43					30E	EHI	0.55	736	441	262	0

## PREDICTED SMOOTHED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

FEBRUARY 1996 — JANUARY 1997

Date	Feb 96	Mar 96	Apr 96	May 96	Jun 96	Jul 96
R'	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.5
E'	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.1
Date	Aug 96	Sep 96	Oct 96	Nov 96	Dec 96	Jan 97
R'	9.8	10.4	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.8
E'	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.0

R': The predicted value of monthly smoothed sunspot numbers.

E': The error of the predicted value.

# OBSERVATION OF MAGNETIC AND VELOCITY FIELDS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS

JULY 1996

HUAIROU ST. BEIJING OBS.

Day	L0	Huairou Region	Lat	L	Data
1	329.5	17	5	(43)	S5 L5
		18	(13)	357	S5 L5
2	316.3	18			S5 L5
		19	2	287	S5 L5
4	289.8	18			L5
		19			L5
5	276.6	20	(-10)	(247)	S5 L5
6	263.3	20			S5 L5
7	250.1	20			S4 L4 D4 V4 S5 L5 D5 V5 T5 Q5 U5
12	183.9	20			S5 L5
16	131.0	20			L5
26	358.7	0			

NPL SPL: 4 5 6 7



# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION FLUX

JULY 1996

Day	BEIJ 2840	PURP 2700	URUM 9375	YUNN 2840
1	72	72		
2	70	74		
3	69	102		
4	69	74		
5	68	73		
6	69	74		
7	67	73		
8	71	80		
9	78	86		
10	75	79		
11	77	87		
12	79	80		
13	76	75		
14	69	74		
15	66	71		
16	66	69		
17	67	71		
18	66			
19	67	73		
20	68	74		
21	69	74		
22	68	76		
23	67	77		
24	65	77		
25	66	78		
26	69	81		
27	72	83		
28	73	85		
29	74	90		
30	78	95		
31	79	93		
Mean	70.6	79.0		

# SOLAR RADIO EMISSION OUTSTANDING OCCURRENCES

JULY 1996

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Day	Freq	Sta	Type	Start (UT)	Time of		Flux		Density	
					Maximum (UT)	Duration (Min)	Peak	Rel	Mean	
08	2840	BEIJ	45 C	0857.0	0857.9	2.0	10.5	14.8		
09	2840	BEIJ	47 GB	0908.0	0910.0	35.0	953.2	1222.0		
11	2840	BEIJ	1 S	0434.0	0436.0	4.0	8.3	10.8		
14	2840	BEIJ	46 C	0242.0	0255.0	38.0	107.4	155.7		

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INTERVALS OF SOLAR RADIO EMISSION PATROL OBSERVATION

JULY 1996

Day	BEIJ	PURP	URUM	YUMN
	From To	From To	From To	From To
	2840	2700	9375	2840

1	0000 0751	0340 0800		
2	2305 2400	0000 0750	0109 0800	
3	2238 2400	0000 0745	0054 0807	
4	2226 2400	0000 1032	0056 0801	
5	2239 2400	0000 1007	0038 0805	
6	2250 2400	0000 1025	0036 0805	
7	2302 2400	0000 0957	0046 0825	
8	2249 2400	0000 1113	0032 0806	
9	2212 2400	0000 1114	0110 0810	
10	2219 2400	0000 1115	0034 0805	
11	2215 2400	0000 1100	0030 0805	
12	2300 2400	0000 1121	0055 0415	
13	2216 2400	0000 1120	0048 0810	
14	2254 2400	0000 1121	0035 0632	
15	2232 2400	0000 1110	0045 0810	
16	2224 2400	0000 0751	0100 0810	
17	2253 2400	0000 0746	0138 0800	
18	2307 2400	0000 1055		
19	2301 2400	0000 0942	0200 0800	
20	2358 2400	0000 1049	0040 0800	
	2223 2400			

INTERVALS OF SOLAR RADIO EMISSION PATROL OBSERVATION

JULY 1996

Day	BEIJ From To	PURP From To	URUM From To	YUNN From To
	2840	2700	9375	2840

21	0000 1120	0045 0800
22	2303 2400	0048 0805
23	0000 1018	0100 0800
24	2331 2400	0047 0805
25	0000 0939	0038 0804
26	2347 2400	0046 0804
27	0000 0720	0044 0806
28	2239 2400	0044 0808
29	0000 1106	0056 0800
30	2225 2400	0109 0810
31	0000 1112	0028 0812

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COSMIC RAY NEUTRON INTENSITY  
 Real Counts: 256 Times (Tabulated Counts Plus 1500)

JUL 1996

U.T. Hours at End of Interval

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean		
1	457	447	438	440	442	439	447	435	425	432	426	426	429	428	431	434	434	426	434	434	430	429	450	440	435.8		
2	434	434	429	432	417	419	416	422	417	420	421	418	417	415	418	417	415	412	418	414	421	418	414	418	413	418.5	
3	413	417	416	420	421	415	414	419	416	412	417	412	414	411	411	414	417	417	412	421	421	414	416	422	422	414.4	
4	426	440	431	432	428	426	427	419	418	415	428	428	414	416	417	420	418	419	422	427	427	426	442	427	441	435	424.9
5	431	428	429	437	426	430	429	445	430	427	426	420	423	424	423	429	435	429	436	436	431	442	439	439	431	431.5	
6	441	443	434	434	432	434	431	427	432	430	433	433	433	434	433	430	433	427	428	438	437	430	435	419	430	435	433.2
7	436	437	445	439	434	439	437	424	417	413	423	422	424	422	424	422	425	427	435	425	428	429	424	424	424	428.9	
8	427	429	429	430	428	420	428	424	437	434	424	434	429	429	429	422	422	418	427	425	422	428	428	423	430	430	424.0
9	432	428	433	429	430	428	428	424	437	434	424	434	419	430	430	429	422	436	436	432	424	424	423	423	440	440	424.0
10	428	427	431	428	427	427	427	425	426	426	427	420	425	423	415	427	423	426	426	423	418	422	428	418	440	423.7	
11	420	421	438	439	436	445	436	427	440	439	430	436	441	441	443	441	448	448	448	448	441	446	445	445	445	440.7	
12	426	426	428	429	432	433	433	444	443	444	444	444	444	445	446	446	448	448	443	439	440	442	442	442	448	444.0	
13	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
14	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
15	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
16	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
17	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
18	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
19	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
20	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
21	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
22	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
23	429	428	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
24	426	426	428	429	431	433	433	436	436	436	441	441	443	443	443	444	448	448	449	430	439	440	445	446	447	448.5	
Mean	435.8	440.7	438.8	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	439.9	440.7	

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 29 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 424.563  
 (1-12) 5.44 4.64 2.23 1.02 -0.32 -1.63 0.51 -2.74 -2.39 -1.60 -4.08  
 (13-24) -3.74 -1.80 -2.80 -1.67 0.51 -0.25 0.33 -0.08 0.33 1.33 1.95 3.20  
 HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX.-HR.)  
 U.T.=(1 3.04 0.12 3.04 0.15) (2 0.28 0.51 0.58 2.04) (3 0.73 0.48 0.88 0.74) (4 0.22 0.06 0.23 0.27)  
 L.T.=(1 -1.62 2.57 3.04 8.15) (2 0.30 -0.50 0.58 10.04) (3 0.73 0.48 0.88 0.74) (4 -0.16 0.16 0.23 2.27)

COSMIC RAY MESON INTENSITY  
VERTICAL COMPONENT  
Real Counts: 128 Times (Tabulated Counts Plus 3000)

JUL 1996

U.T. Hours at End of Interval

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean	M
1	70	67	72	67	76	66	55	74	58	57	52	53	51	59	72	56	63	74	68	63	83	78	75	76	66.0	24
2	75	72	77	75	63	49	66	52	68	67	59	50	46	44	47	38	51	41	41	58	57	76	67	66	58.4	24
3	54	68	56	71	55	51	62	49	52	52	51	61	46	52	58	54	52	60	59	51	66	61	64	62	57.0	24
4	69	71	85	85	85	71	82	70	74	53	66	60	55	59	56	63	55	73	60	76	58	60	87	84	69.0	24
5	75	85	78	66	88	60	69	60	58	63	65	49	63	58	62	54	75	66	75	75	71	59	81	70	67.7	24
6	82	57	79	61	61	73	65	76	76	61	49	62	61	61	67	62	60	74	51	63	67	69	70	70	65.7	24
7	81	78	82	77	69	62	57	72	75	58	55	48	53	54	53	62	51	60	58	61	57	58	52	55	62.0	24
8	69	56	73	63	67	64	58	62	59	68	45	53	51	45	53	59	61	63	67	46	63	64	60	62	59.6	24
9	65	58	75	75	78	60	51	52	46	61	56	47	47	53	42	43	54	31	43	57	51	64	68	64	55.9	24
10	56	69	63	47	67	51	54	60	68	54	53	49	61	38	47	42	60	58	58	62	71	42	52	49	55.5	24
11	67	56	65	75	68	56	58	58	55	59	62	70	55	62	66	79	68	55	60	57	49	57	70	73	62.5	24
12	83	75	84	63	61	63	66	66	70	77	81	67	66	67	64	80	64	53	69	76	72	73	62	75	69.9	24
13	77	76	58	70	65	77	70	51	74	53	61	55	52	63	68	55	65	69	65	79	61	69	64	61	64.9	24
14	64	64	59	54	50	59	60	55	52	49	62	43	50	62	63	52	57	44	67	59	59	68	71	68	58.0	24
15	58	70	69	64	56	51	60	66	57	49	63	57	49	55	58	37	55	52	60	50	45	58	65	56	56.7	24
16	52	80	81	72	57	54	61	46	56	47	59	44	49	49	61	59	53	48	51	58	70	52	62	49	57.1	24
17	64	66	58	62	69	65	53	59	58	49	45	67	51	45	47	54	57	59	67	53	52	58	55	65	57.4	24
18	72	58	70	78	64	62	58	51	48	68	55	35	50	49	49	62	56	56	63	75	60	52	64	58	58.9	24
19	54	68	67	70	60	45	68	60	60	69	46	41	54	72	59	57	61	59	56	61	59	68	54	62	59.6	24
20	63	57	67	64	66	66	69	57	60	56	46	50	56	55	59	55	50	59	66	69	61	60	60	61	59.7	24
21	60	73	67	60	51	50	54	59	55	49	50	58	46	50	51	50	61	59	56	51	65	63	73	57	57.0	24
22	58	59	78	68	70	78	64	71	59	60	57	62	52	64	60	65	59	72	51	81	50	63	63	80	64.3	24
23	68	77	70	75	67	77	72	68	61	58	73	67	73	51	70	75	50	63	68	81	59	64	74	85	68.6	24
24	58	89	77	82	71	65	63	74	57	60	68	68	68	69	62	69	76	69	69	74	74	71	59	63	69.0	24
25	68	77	92	69	71	72	73	56	74	79	70	59	66	48	64	65	53	44	54	57	47	54	56	63	63.8	24
26	64	67	79	57	69	61	64	54	73	70	49	63	59	51	57	61	52	61	64	69	68	66	68	70	63.2	24
27	73	60	63	70	71	61	75	54	55	57	62	66	53	65	62	72	57	64	76	86	62	68	76	79	66.1	24
28	74	76	81	57	70	67	57	72	64	63	57	54	65	60	73	67	69	80	86	73	70	69	79	80	69.3	24
29	84	74	81	75	78	75	72	61	59	77	62	57	54	63	58	64	55	53	60	72	73	66	72	84	67.9	24
30	75	86	89	68	57	76	69	68	70	55	67	57	53	56	55	50	64	54	60	65	48	70	78	66	64.8	24
31	77	77	64	58	72	71	52	37	50	50	50	49	56	34	52	48	39	47	51	52	49	47	57	49	53.7	24

MONTHLY MEAN= 62.226

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 31 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 62.226

(1-12) 5.81 7.65 10.65 5.45 4.61 0.94 0.90 -1.90 -0.90 -2.61 -4.29 -6.71  
 (13-24) -7.03 -6.97 -3.68 -3.97 -4.06 -3.52 -0.97 2.61 -1.03 0.58 4.16 4.29

HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX.-HR)

U.T.=(1 5.82 2.26 6.24 1.41) (2 -0.01 1.01 1.01 3.01) (3 0.20 1.07 1.09 1.77) (4 -0.78 0.47 0.91 2.48)  
 L.T.=(1 -4.86 3.92 6.24 9.41) (2 0.88 -0.50 1.01 11.01) (3 0.20 1.07 1.09 1.77) (4 -0.02 -0.91 0.91 4.48)

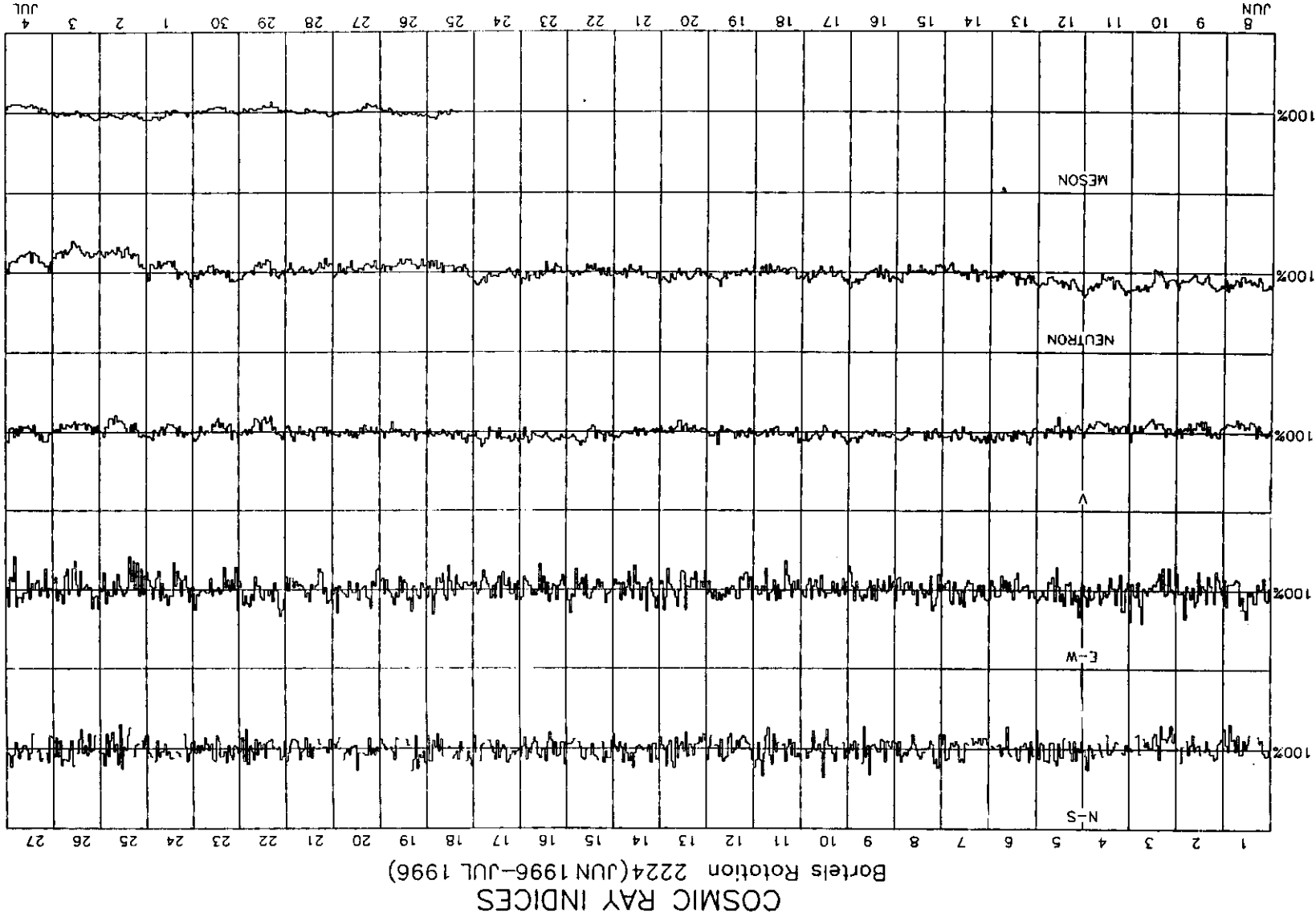
COSMIC RAY MESON INTENSITY  
 Real Relative Intensity: 0.1% Times (Tabulated Value Plus 1000)

JUL 1996

U.T. Hours at End of Interval

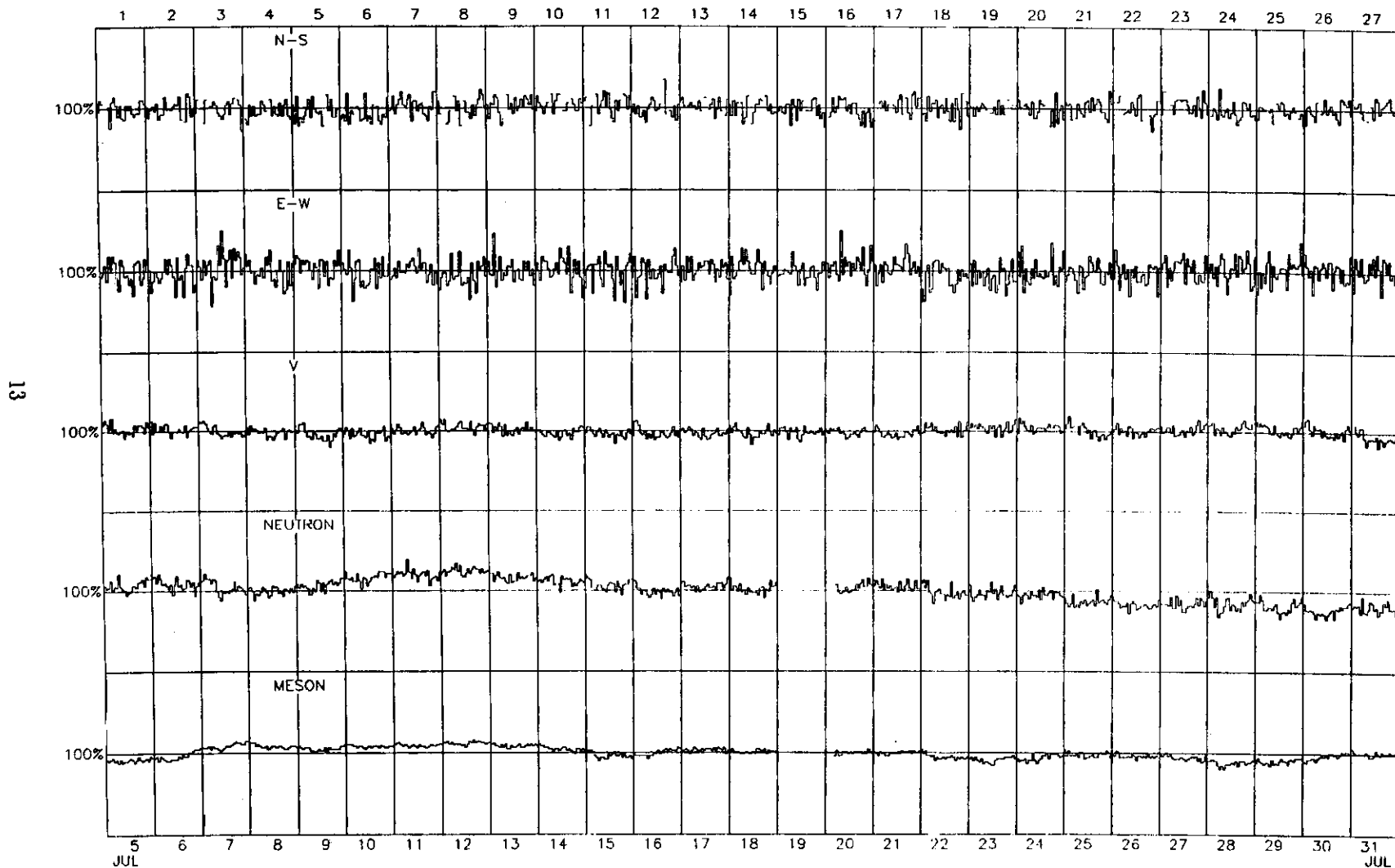
Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean
1	3	3	6	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	5	3	2	6	7	6	8	6	6	6	8	8	8	4.7
2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4.7
3	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	4.8
4	3	4	3	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5.7
5	8	8	6	6	6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	6
7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	6
8	11	11	11	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8
9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9
12	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9
13	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
14	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
15	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
16	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
17	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
18	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
19	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
20	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
21	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
22	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
23	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
24	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Mean	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 29 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 4.576  
 (1-12) 0.94 0.67 0.73 0.35 -0.30 -0.65 -0.78 -1.09 -0.82 -1.09 -1.13 -0.82  
 (13-24) -0.37 0.08 0.22 0.25 0.11 0.25 0.35 0.25 0.49 0.56 0.87 0.91  
 HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX.-HR.)  
 U.T.=(1) 0.70 -0.49 0.85 21.66 (2) 0.21 0.30 0.37 1.84 (3) 0.06 -0.04 0.07 7.31 (4) -0.06 0.07 0.09 2.19  
 L.T.=(1) 0.08 0.85 5.66 (2) 0.16 -0.33 0.37 9.84 (3) 0.06 -0.04 0.07 7.31 (4) -0.03 -0.09 0.09 4.19



# COSMIC RAY INDICES

Bartels Rotation 2225 (JUL 1996)



# SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES (D REGION)

JULY 1996

Day	Sta	Start (UT)	Max (UT)	End (UT)	Imp	SPA		SFA
						LF	VLF	LF
05	LINT	0236	0316	0410U	1-	-	0.5	- 0.3
08	LINT	0055	0109	0130U	1-	-	0.3	0
08	LINT	0500	0505	0535	1-	-	0.3	- 0.9
08	LINT	0610	0618	0650	1-	-	0.8	- 1.6
09	LINT	0130	0155	0400	2+	-	5.1	+ 5.3
09	LINT	0509	0515	0530D	1	-	1.2	- 1.5
09	LINT	0535	0545	0625	1	-	2.0	- 1.5
10	LINT	0009	0014	0040U	1-	-	0.5	+ 0.5
10	LINT	0253	0259	0310D	1	-	1.2	- 2.4
10	LINT	0310	0344	0508D	2	-	4.2	+ 5.8
10	LINT	0508	0515	0532	1-	-	0.4	+ 1.8
10	LINT	0545	0556	0625	1	-	1.1	- 2.4
11	LINT	0322	0332	0355	1-	-	0.3	- 0.6
12	LINT	0435	0451	0515	1-	-	0.4	- 0.5

# GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES K AND A<sub>K</sub>

JULY 1996

BGMO

## Three-Hourly Indices K

Day	0-3	3-6	6-9	9-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24	Sum	A <sub>K</sub>
1	1	1	1	2	3	2	3	3	16	9
2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	15	7
3 D	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	20	11
4	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	2	17	9
5 D	3	4	3	2	3	2	1	0	18	11
6	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	1	14	7
7	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	14	7
8 D	2	3	4	3	2	2	2	1	19	11
9 Q	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	8	3
10 Q	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	6	2
11 Q	0	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	11	5
12	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	19	10
13	3	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	17	9
14	2	2	3	2	3	1	3	2	18	10
15	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	2	22	15
16	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	1	10	4
17	3	3	2	3	4	3	0	2	20	13
18	1	2	3	2	2	4	1	1	16	9
19	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	15	8
20	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	2	22	14
21	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	22	13
22	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	2	18	10
23	1	2	1	3	3	2	2	0	14	7
24 Q	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	10	4
25	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	22	13
26	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	14	6
27 Q	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	6	2
28 D	1	1	0	1	4	4	4	2	17	12
29	1	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	8	3
30	1	2	3	0	1	0	2	2	11	5
31 D	2	2	3	4	2	4	1	1	19	12

Sum 261  
Mean 8.4

# MAGNETIC STORMS

JULY 1996

BGMO

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Time of Magnetic				Sudden Com.			Deg.	Maximum Acti.			Maximum				
				Amplitude			of	on K-scale			Range				
Begining		Ending						3hour k							
Day	h	m	Day	h	Type	D'	HnT	ZnT	Acti.	Day	Int.	Index	D'	HnT	ZnT

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No observed

Late Data for June 1996

Quietest Day : 13, 14, 25, 22, 1

Most disturbed Day : 6, 19, 29, 17, 18



# 太阳总辐照度随太阳活动的变化

朱翠莲

(中国科学院北京天文台)

1984年5月至1985年12月期间,共发生5次太阳总辐照度下降事件<sup>[1]</sup>。

第一次下降发生在84年5月11日,这次下降对应于日面“活动”黑子群No. 123。这群黑子在5月6日转入日面,并有一个复杂结构,5月7日前导和后随部分互相靠近,5月8日前导和后随部分各产生一个 $\delta$ 结构(图1),而后 $\delta$ 结构发展很快,5月10日在 $\delta$ 结构旁相反极性强烈混合,5月11日达到面积极大,面积为1959,位置是N7 L53,从而导致了这次太阳总辐照度的较大下降,相对其平均值下降幅度为0.09%。

84年11月27日的第二次下降对应于“活动”黑子群No. 268,活动较小,因而太阳总辐照度下降幅度只有0.04%,当日面积为355,日面位置是S11 L59。

第三次下降发生在85年1月21日,对应于“活动”黑子群No. 5和No. 6。No. 5 13日转入日面,15日出现一个 $\delta$ 结构,19日 $\delta$ 结构消失。No. 6 20日转入日面,21日出现 $\delta$ 结构,当日黑子群面积为572,日面位置是S10 L76,太阳总辐照度发生下降,下降幅度为0.02%。同时No. 5全群转出。

第四次下降发生在85年4月25日,对应于“活动”黑子群No. 45(图2),这群黑子面积不大,23日全群面积迅速增加,24日前导和后随部分分别产生一个 $\delta$ 结构,25日太阳总辐照度相对其平均值下降了0.05%,当日黑子群面积为852,日面位置是N5 L234。同时黑子群后随部分 $\delta$ 结构消失,前导和后随之间距离明显拉开,大约为24日的2倍。27日前导部分的 $\delta$ 结构分解为两个小 $\delta$ 结构,而后日益衰减,5月3日全群转出日面。

85年7月7日出现第五次下降,对应于No. 67“活动”黑子群。这群黑子大约7月1日转入日面,2和3日无资料,4日在一个不大的S极主黑子周围布满了不同极性的小黑子,5日周围的小黑子越来越多,6日无资料,7日许多S极性的小黑子钻进一个半影之中,该群形成团状结构,黑子群面积为587,日面位置是S16 L360同日太阳总辐照度发生下降,下降幅度为0.04%。

分析研究结果表明:84年5月太阳活动仍然强烈,对应有较大的下降幅度。此后,太阳活动逐渐消失,对应的几次下降幅度随之变小。当日面出现“活动”黑子群时,太阳总辐照度减少。当结构简单的“剩余”黑子群占优势时,太阳总辐照度轻微地增加。

本文所用的太阳总辐照度资料取自SGD<sup>[2,3]</sup>,太阳黑子群总面积取自CSGD<sup>[4,5]</sup>，“活动”和“剩余”黑子群定义即“快异”和“剩余”黑子群定义<sup>[6]</sup>。

感谢王家龙研究员有益的讨论。

## VARIATION OF THE TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE ACCOMPANIED BY SOLAR ACTIVITY

ZHU Cui-lian

(Beijing Astronomical Observatory, Chinese Academy of Sciences)

In the period from May 1984 to December 1985 the total solar irradiance shows 5 larger dips<sup>[1]</sup>. First dip of the irradiance was on 11 May, 1984. This dip was corresponding to the "active sunspot group", No.123(Fig 1). The sunspot group appeared at the eastern limb on 6 May, 1984, and it showed a  $\delta$  configuration. The leading and the following spots were close to each other on 7 May. The leading and the following spots had  $\delta$  configurations, respectively on 8 May, 1984. Then, the two  $\delta$  spots developed rapidly. During the evolution, the group showed an interesting bipolar distribution of the spot group magnetic field with some mixture of both polarities on 10 May. The spot group showed maximum area on 11 May (maximum area: 1959 millionths of the solar hemisphere, N7 L153). On the same day, it led to the larger dip of the total solar irradiance. The relative amplitude of the irradiance dip was 0.09%.

The second dip of the solar irradiance was on 27 November, 1984. This dip corresponded to "active sunspot group" No.268, the activity of the spot group was lower. Therefore, the relative amplitude of the irradiance dip only was 0.04% (area: 355 millionths of the solar hemisphere, S11 L59).

The third dip was on 21 January, 1985. This dip corresponded to "active sunspot group" No.5 and No.6. The group No.5 appeared on the disk on 13 January, 1985. It showed a  $\delta$  configuration on 15 January, the  $\delta$  sunspot disappeared on 19 January. The "active sunspot group" No.6 appeared on the disk on 20 January, and it showed a  $\delta$  configuration on 21 January. At the same day, the irradiance showed a dip, the relative amplitude of the irradiance dip was 0.02% (area: 572 millionths of the solar hemisphere, S10 L76), and the spot group No.5 disappeared over the western limb.

The fourth dip of the irradiance was on 25 April, 1985. This dip corresponded to "active sunspot group" No.45 (Fig.2). Area of the spot group was not large but the area of the spot group increased rapidly on 23 April. The leading and the following spots appeared  $\delta$  configurations, respectively on 24 April. The irradiance showed a dip on 25 April, the relative amplitude of the irradiance dip was 0.05% (area: 852 millionths of the solar hemisphere, N5 L234). At the same time, the  $\delta$  configuration of the trailing spots disappeared from the disk. The distance between the leading and the following spots on 24 was two times that on 25 April. The  $\delta$  configuration of the leading spot resolved into two small  $\delta$  configurations on 27 April. Then the spot group decayed gradually. It disappeared from the disk on 3 May, 1985.

Finally, the fifth dip of the irradiance occurred on 7 July, 1985. This dip corresponded to "active sunspot group" No.67. The spot group appeared on the eastern limb on 1 July. While no data are for the 2nd and 3rd of July. The major sunspot with a S polarity had small spots with S and N polarities round it on 4 July. The number of small spots became more and more on 5 July. Then, some of the small spots with S polarity were gathered in a penumbra and the spot group formed a round configuration, at the same day. Meanwhile the irradiance showed a dip with a relative amplitude of 0.04% (area: 587 millionths of the solar hemisphere, S16 L360).

The result shows that the solar activity was still strong, and the irradiance dips were had larger relative amplitudes in May 1984. Since then, the solar activity was lower, and the irradiance dips were smaller. The result shows that the values of the solar irradiance decrease when "active sunspot

group" exists on the solar disk; on the other hand, the values of the solar irradiance increase when the "remaining sunspot group" with simple magnetic configuration dominates on the solar disk.

The data of the irradiance used in this paper come from SGD<sup>[2,3]</sup>. The data of the area of the sunspot group were published in CSGD<sup>[4,5]</sup>. The definitions of "active sunspot group" and "remaining sunspot group" are the definitions of the spot groups of abnormal magnetic structures accompanied with quickly variation and remaining sunspot group<sup>[6]</sup>.

The author thanks Prof. J. L. Wang for helpful discussion.

## References

- [1] Zhu C.: 1996, CSGD. No. 267
- [2] Solar Geophysical Data: 1988. No.530(II)
- [3] Solar Geophysical Data: 1989. No.543 (II)
- [4] CSGD: 1984
- [5] CSGD: 1985
- [6] Zhu C.: 1989, Acta Astrophysica Sinica. 9, 180

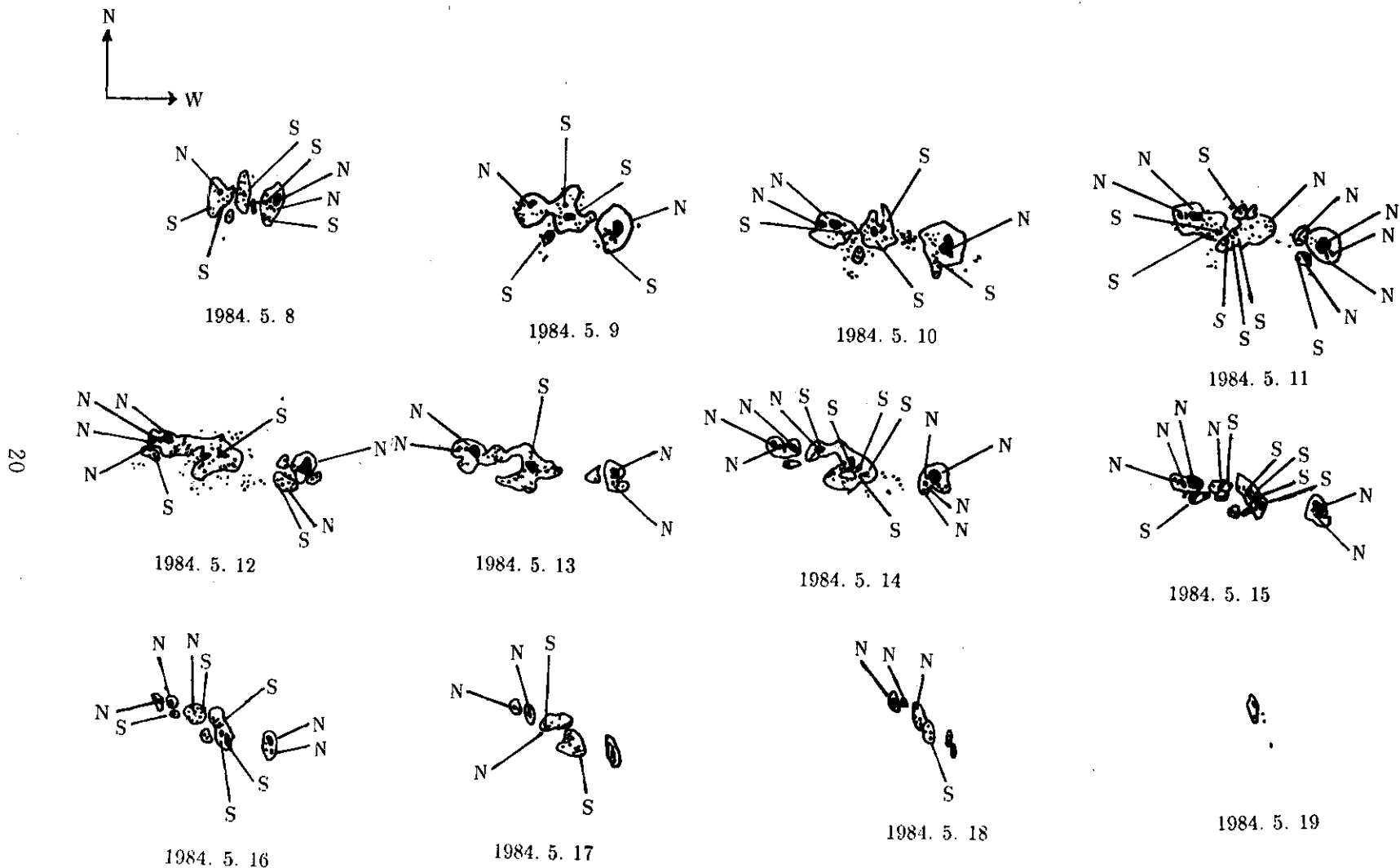
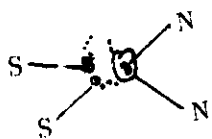
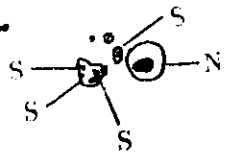


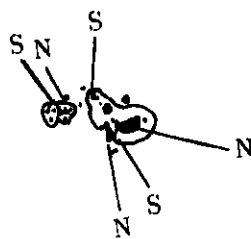
Fig.1 The "active sunspot group" No.123 of the irradiance dip was led on 11 May, 1984.



1985. 4. 22



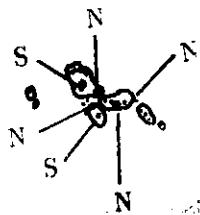
1985. 4. 23



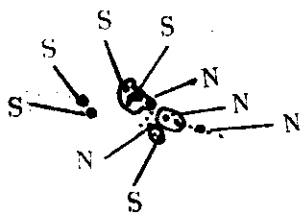
1985. 4. 24



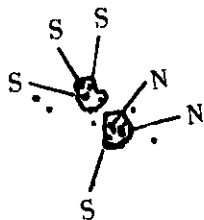
1985. 4. 25



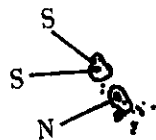
1985. 4. 27



1985. 4. 28



1985. 4. 29



1985. 4. 30

Fig.2 The " active sunspot group" No.45 of the irradiance dip was led on 25 April, 1985.

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