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1996年3月

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《太阳地球物理资料》各表表头内容说明

注:各表按目录顺序依次说明,若各表内容有相同的则只作一次说明。

太阳黑子相对数与面积数表

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| Day: | 每天观测日期 | E': | 预报误差 |
| Gro: | 每天在日面上的黑子群总数 | H α | 太阳耀斑表 |
| Relative—Num— | 每天的黑子相对数值 | Sta: | 台站 |
| bers: | | Start (UT): | 耀斑开始时间(UT 为世界时,其中“E”为小于此时间。) |
| N. H.: | 每天北半球的黑子相对数 | Max (UT): | 耀斑的极大时间(“U”为接近此时间,不确定。) |
| S. H.: | 每天南半球的黑子相对数 | End (UT): | 耀斑的结束时间(“D”为大于此时间。) |
| Sum: | 南、北半球黑子相对数的总和 | Cen | 日心距,即 r/R 。 |
| Sunspot Areas: | 太阳黑子面积数值 | Dist: | |
| Drawing: | 手描的 | Area | 耀斑极大时的面积(Sd 为视面积,单位为太阳圆面积的 |
| Photographic: | 照相的 | Measurement | 10^{-6} ; Sq 为校正面积,以平方度为单位。) |
| N. H.: | 每天北半球黑子面积 | Appar Corr | |
| S. H.: | 每天南半球黑子面积 | (sd) (sq): | |
| Sum: | 南、北半球黑子面积的总和 | Imp: | 耀斑的级别 |

太阳黑子观测表

| | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------------|
| Group: | 在日面上的黑子群号 | Obs | 耀斑资料类型 |
| CMP | 黑子群过日面中心经圈日期, | Type: | |
| Mo—Day: | 用月—日表示。 | A. R.: | 耀斑所在活动区的黑子群号 |
| Lat: | 黑子群在日面上的纬度 | Rem: | 备注(记录耀斑发生时的形态) |
| L: | 黑子群在日面上的卡林顿经度 | | |
| CMD: | 黑子群在日面上的中经距 | | |
| Type: | 黑子群的 McIntosh 类型 | | |
| r/R: | 黑子群在日面上的日心距(以太阳半径为 1) | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|--|--------------------|------------------|
| Corre. Area Sd | 黑子群在日面上所占的面积 | H α 耀斑巡视时间表 | |
| whole Max: | (Sd 为视面积,Whole 为校正后的全群面积,Max 为校正后的最大黑子的面积。) | From: | 耀斑照相巡视开始时间 |
| See: | 观测时大气视宁静度 | To: | 耀斑照相巡视的结束时间 |
| Remarks: | 备注(空白表示云南天文台的观测资料,注明 PLAT 的为北京天文馆资料,PURP 为南京紫金山天文台资料。) | | |
| | | 太阳活动区磁场和速度场的观测表 | |
| | | L $_{\odot}$: | 每天的日面中心经度 |
| | | Huairou | 北京天文台怀柔观测站的活动区编号 |
| | | Region: | |
| | | Data: | 取得的磁场资料类型 |

| | | | |
|--|--|-----------|--|
| | | 太阳射电辐射流量表 | |
| | | BEIJ | 每天的太阳在 2840 MHz 的流量密度(北台 0400 UT 测量,以 $10^{-22} \cdot \text{瓦} \cdot \text{米}^{-2} \cdot \text{赫}^{-1}(\text{s. f. u.})$ 为单位。) |
| | | 2840: | |
| | | PURP | 每天的太阳在 2700 MHz 的流量密度(紫台 0400 UT 测) |
| | | 2700: | |

太阳黑子相对数的平滑值预报表

| | | | |
|-------|--------------|--|--|
| Time: | 预报的时间 | | |
| R': | 月平滑黑子相对数的预报值 | | |

URUM 每天的太阳在 9375 MHz 的
 9375 : 流量密度(乌站 0500 UT 测)
 YUNN 每天的太阳在 2840 MHz 的
 2840 : 流量密度(云台 0500 UT 测)

太阳射电辐射显著事件表

Freq: 观测频率
 Type: 射电爆发的型别
 Duration: 射电爆发的持续时间(以分
 钟为单位)
 Flux Density: 射电爆发的流量密度
 Peak: 射电爆发流量的峰值增值
 Rel: 射电爆发峰值流量与爆发前
 流量之比
 Mean: 流量密度的增值对时间求积
 分再除以爆发持续时间

太阳射电辐射巡视时间表

BEIJ 北京天文台 2840 MHz 频率
 From To 巡视时间
 2840 :
 PURP 紫金山天文台 2700 MHz 频率
 From To 巡视时间
 2700 :
 URUM 新疆乌鲁木齐天文站频率为
 From To 9375 MHz 巡视时间
 9375 :
 YUNN 云南天文台 2840 MHz 频率
 From To 巡视时间
 2840 :

宇宙线强度表

这部分共有三个表和宇宙线强度图。其中第 1 个表是“中子堆数据表”,它给出的值是记数率与 1500 的差;第 2 个表是“ μ 介子垂直分量表”它给出的值是记数率与 3000 的差;第 3 个表是“ μ 介子数据表”,它列出的是相对强度与 1000 的差。这三个表的第一行数据是 1—24 小时。

详细说明请见每年第一期。

Explanation of data reports can be found in the first issue of the year.

Mean: 日均值
 N: 记录的小时数
 Day: 日期
 最后四行是仪器全天工作天数的月平均日变化与相应的月均值的差。宇宙线强度图说明请参见每年第 1 期说明。

突然电离层扰动(D 层)表

Imp: 级别(最小为 1—级,最大为 3+级。)
 SPA: 相位突然异常
 LF-SPA: 低频相位突然异常
 VLF-SPA: 甚低频相位突然异常
 LF-SFA: 低频场强突然异常
 地磁活动指数 K 和 A_K 表
 第一行: 以三小时为时段的 K 指数
 Sum: 总和
 A_K : A_K 指数

磁暴表

Time of Magnetic 磁暴时间
 tic:
 Beginning: 开始时间
 Ending: 终止时间
 h: 小时
 m: 分钟
 Type: 类型
 Sudden Com. 急始变幅
 Amplitude
 D' HnT ZnT:
 Deg. of Acti.: 活动程度
 Maximum Acti. 最大活动程度
 on K-scale:
 3 hour Int.: 三小时时段
 K Index: K 指数
 Maximum 最大幅度
 Range
 D' HnT ZnT:

DAILY RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS AND SUNSPOT AREAS

MARCH 1996

| Day | Relative-Numbers | | | | Sunspot Areas | | | | | |
|------|------------------|------|------|-----|---------------|------|------|--------------|------|-----|
| | Gro. | N.H. | S.H. | Sum | Drawing | | | Photographic | | |
| | | | | | N.H. | S.H. | Sum | N.H. | S.H. | Sum |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 4 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 0 | 5 | | | |
| 5 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | | | |
| 6 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | | | |
| 7 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| 12 | 1 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 38 | 38 | | | |
| 13 | 1 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 0 | 91 | 91 | | | |
| 14 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 11 | 0 | 85 | 85 | | | |
| 15 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 60 | 60 | | | |
| 16 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 50 | 50 | | | |
| 17 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 28 | 28 | | | |
| 18 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 13 | 13 | | | |
| 19 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 17 | 17 | | | |
| 20 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 14 | 14 | | | |
| 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 22 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 12 | | | |
| 23 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 120 | 0 | 120 | | | |
| 24 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 118 | 0 | 118 | | | |
| 25 | 1 | 12 | 0 | 12 | 83 | 0 | 83 | | | |
| 26 | 2 | 23 | 0 | 23 | 81 | 0 | 81 | | | |
| 27 | 2 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 103 | 0 | 103 | | | |
| 28 | 2 | 18 | 0 | 18 | 68 | 0 | 68 | | | |
| 29 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 48 | 0 | 48 | | | |
| 30 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 3 | | | |
| 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Mean | | 4.9 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 13.2 | 34.1 | | | |

DAILY SUNSPOT OBSERVATIONS

MARCH 1996

| Day | Group | CMP | | | CMD | Type | r/R | Sd | Corre. Area | | See | Remarks |
|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|-----|-----|---------|
| | | Mo-Day | Lat | L | | | | | Whole | Max | | |
| 1.24 | 14 | 2-29.4 | -11 | 149 | 10W | BXO | 0.18 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 0 | |
| 2.19 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.08 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.04 | 15 | 3- 2.4 | 11 | 122 | 21W | BXO | 0.46 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 0 | |
| 5.03 | 15 | | | | 36W | AXX | 0.63 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| 6.05 | 15 | | | | 50W | AXX | 0.79 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| 7.06 | 16 | 3- 7.1 | -2 | 62 | 0W | BXO | 0.10 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 0 | |
| 8.04 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.03 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10.02 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.03 | 17 | 3-14.5 | -4 | 323 | 48E | BXI | 0.74 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 0 | |
| 12.04 | 17 | | | | 34E | DRI | 0.55 | 63 | 38 | 23 | 0 | |
| 13.05 | 17 | | | | 20E | DSI | 0.33 | 172 | 91 | 47 | 0 | |
| 14.14 | 17 | | | | 5E | DSO | 0.10 | 168 | 85 | 70 | 0 | |
| 15.06 | 17 | | | | 8W | DSO | 0.15 | 118 | 60 | 51 | 0 | |
| 16.06 | 17 | | | | 21W | CSO | 0.36 | 93 | 50 | 45 | 0 | |
| 17.04 | 17 | | | | 34W | HSX | 0.56 | 46 | 28 | 28 | 0 | |
| 18.06 | 17 | | | | 48W | AXX | 0.75 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 0 | |
| 19.04 | 17 | | | | 61W | BXO | 0.86 | 17 | 17 | 12 | 0 | |
| 20.05 | 17 | | | | 73W | AXX | 0.95 | 8 | 14 | 7 | 0 | |

DAILY SUNSPOT OBSERVATIONS

MARCH 1996

| Day | Group | CMP | | L | CMD | Type | r/R | Sd | Corre. Area | | See | Remarks |
|-------|-------|--------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|-----|-------------|-----|-----|---------|
| | | Mo-Day | Lat | | | | | | Whole | Max | | |
| 21.04 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22.04 | 18 | 3-23.6 | 7 | 204 | 22E | BXI | 0.43 | 21 | 12 | 5 | 0 | |
| 23.06 | 18 | | | | 7E | DSI | 0.28 | 231 | 120 | 101 | 0 | |
| 24.12 | 18 | | | | 7W | CSI | 0.26 | 227 | 118 | 102 | 0 | |
| 25.08 | 18 | | | | 19W | DSI | 0.40 | 151 | 83 | 67 | 0 | |
| 26.02 | 18 | | | | 32W | DSO | 0.56 | 122 | 74 | 64 | 0 | |
| | 19 | 3-25.1 | 1 | 184 | 12W | BXI | 0.25 | 13 | 7 | 2 | 0 | |
| 27.06 | 18 | | | | 45W | HAX | 0.73 | 105 | 77 | 77 | 0 | PLAT |
| | 19 | | | | 25W | CRD | 0.45 | 46 | 26 | 19 | 0 | PLAT |
| 28.28 | 18 | | | | 63W | HSX | 0.90 | 55 | 62 | 62 | 0 | |
| | 19 | | | | 42W | BXD | 0.68 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 0 | |
| 29.21 | 18 | | | | 75W | HSX | 0.97 | 25 | 48 | 48 | 0 | |
| 30.04 | 20 | 3-31.6 | 21 | 99 | 20E | AXX | 0.56 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | |
| 31.06 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | |

PREDICTED SMOOTHED SUNSPOT NUMBERS

OCTOBER 1995 — SEPTEMBER 1996

| | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Date | Oct 95 | Nov 95 | Dce 95 | Jan 96 | Feb 96 | Mar 96 |
| R' | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| E' | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Date | Apr 96 | May 96 | Jun 96 | Jul 96 | Aug 96 | Sep 96 |
| R' | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| E' | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 |

R': The predicted value of monthly smoothed sunspot numbers.

E': The error of the predicted value.

OBSERVATION OF MAGNETIC AND VELOCITY
FIELDS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS

MARCH 1996

HUAIROU ST. BEIJING OBS.

| Day | L0 | Huairou Region | Lat | L | Data |
|-----|-------|-------------------|-----|-----|----------------------------|
| 1 | 141.4 | 9 | -12 | 148 | S5 L5 |
| 2 | 128.2 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 3 | 116.0 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 4 | 101.9 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 5 | 88.7 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 6 | 75.5 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 7 | 62.3 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 8 | 49.2 | 0 | | | |
| 9 | 36.0 | 9 | | | L5 |
| 10 | 22.8 | 0 | | | |
| 11 | 9.6 | 10 | -3 | 316 | S5 L5 |
| 12 | 356.5 | 10 | | | S5 L5 |
| 13 | 343.3 | 10 | | | S5 L5 T5 Q5 U5 |
| 14 | 330.1 | 10 | | | S5 L5 |
| 15 | 316.9 | 10 | | | S5 L5 |
| 17 | 290.6 | 10 | | | D4 V4 S5 L5 D5 V5 T5 Q5 U5 |
| 18 | 277.4 | 10 | | | S5 L5 |
| 19 | 264.2 | 10 | | | S5 L5 |
| 25 | 185.1 | 10 11 | 7 | 201 | S5 L5 |
| 26 | 171.9 | 11 | | | D4 V4 S5 L5 D5 V5 T5 Q5 U5 |

OBSERVATION OF MAGNETIC AND VELOCITY FIELDS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS

MARCH 1996

HUAIROU ST. BEIJING OBS.

| Day | LO | Huairou Region | Lat | L | Data |
|-----|-------|-------------------|-----|-----|----------------------------|
| | | 12 | | | D4 V4 S5 L5 D5 V5 T5 Q5 U5 |
| 27 | 158.7 | 11 | | | S5 L5 |
| | | 12 | 1 | 184 | S5 L5 V5 T5 Q5 U5 |
| 28 | 145.5 | 11 | | | S5 L5 |
| | | 12 | | | S5 L5 |

NPL: 1 2 3 4 5 9 10

SPL: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

FULL DISK LONGITUDINAL MAGNETOGRAMS
OF SOLAR PHOTOSPHERE

HUAIROU ST. BEIJING OBS.

(No observed)

SOLAR RADIO EMISSION FLUX

MARCH 1996

| Day | BEIJ 2840 | PURP 2700 | URUM 9375 | YUNN 2840 |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | 69 | 89 | | |
| 2 | 70 | 86 | | |
| 3 | 68 | 85 | | |
| 4 | 69 | 83 | | |
| 5 | 69 | 79 | | |
| 6 | 70 | 80 | | |
| 7 | 70 | 80 | | |
| 8 | 72 | 80 | | |
| 9 | 71 | 80 | | |
| 10 | 67 | 80 | | |
| 11 | 68 | 82 | | |
| 12 | 72 | 84 | | |
| 13 | 69 | 86 | | |
| 14 | 70 | 78 | | |
| 15 | 71 | 80 | | |
| 16 | 70 | 80 | | |
| 17 | 70 | 80 | | |
| 18 | 70 | 83 | | |
| 19 | 68 | 81 | | |
| 20 | 70 | 81 | | |
| 21 | 70 | 82 | | |
| 22 | 72 | 84 | | |
| 23 | 75 | 84 | | |
| 24 | 71 | 83 | | |
| 25 | 71 | 85 | | |
| 26 | 71 | 83 | | |
| 27 | 71 | 85 | | |
| 28 | 70 | 81 | | |
| 29 | 71 | 80 | | |
| 30 | 70 | 81 | | |
| 31 | 71 | 79 | | |
| Mean | 70.2 | 82.1 | | |

INTERVALS OF SOLAR RADIO EMISSION PATROL OBSERVATION

MARCH 1996

| Day | BEIJ | PURP | URUM | YUNN |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | From To | From To | From To | From To |
| | 2840 | 2700 | 9375 | 2840 |

| | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0000 0920 | 0030 0800 |
| 2 | 2337 2400 | 0035 0803 |
| | 0000 1001 | 0035 0803 |
| | 2328 2400 | |
| 3 | 0000 0957 | 0035 0803 |
| | 2342 2400 | |
| 4 | 0000 0944 | 0031 0806 |
| | 2354 2400 | |
| 5 | 0000 0837 | 0033 0800 |
| | 2352 2400 | |
| 6 | 0000 0924 | 0040 0800 |
| | 2356 2400 | |
| 7 | 0000 0938 | 0045 0800 |
| | 2359 2400 | |
| 8 | 0000 0941 | 0041 0800 |
| | 2323 2400 | |
| 9 | 0000 0935 | 0042 0705 |
| | 2335 2400 | |
| 10 | 0000 0938 | 0035 0800 |
| | 2353 2400 | |
| 11 | 0000 0940 | 0036 0800 |
| | 2343 2400 | |
| 12 | 0000 0938 | 0048 0807 |
| | 2355 2400 | |
| 13 | 0000 0946 | 0026 0807 |
| | 2343 2400 | |
| 14 | 0000 0941 | 0158 0807 |
| | 0000 0932 | 0027 0807 |
| 15 | 0000 0932 | 0027 0807 |
| | 2359 2400 | |
| 16 | 0000 0937 | 0035 0802 |
| | 2337 2400 | |
| 17 | 0000 0934 | 0032 0807 |
| | 2319 2400 | |
| 18 | 0000 0932 | 0027 0808 |
| | 2326 2400 | |
| 19 | 0000 0749 | 0025 0810 |
| | 2320 2400 | |
| 20 | 0000 0931 | 0038 0810 |
| | 2322 2400 | |

INTERVALS OF SOLAR RADIO EMISSION PATROL OBSERVATION

MARCH 1996

| Day | BEIJ | PURP | URUM | YUNN |
|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | From To | From To | From To | From To |
| | 2840 | 2700 | 9375 | 2840 |

| | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|
| 21 | 0000 0940 | 0040 0810 |
| 22 | 0000 0946 | 0032 0810 |
| 23 | 0000 0950 | 0027 0805 |
| 24 | 0000 0948 | 0032 0805 |
| 25 | 0000 0935 | 0025 0805 |
| 26 | 0000 0730 | 0052 0810 |
| 27 | 0000 0752 | 0052 0815 |
| 28 | 0000 0948 | 0047 0815 |
| 29 | 0000 0943 | 0046 0810 |
| 30 | 0000 0946 | 0042 0801 |
| 31 | 0000 0946 | 0023 0830 |

COSMIC RAY NEUTRON INTENSITY
 Real Counts: 256 Times (Tabulated Counts Plus 1500)

MAR 1996

U.T. Hours at End of Interval

| Day | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Mean | # | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|----|
| 1 | 546 | 549 | 550 | 552 | 556 | 540 | 544 | 540 | 554 | 562 | 555 | 546 | 543 | 560 | 545 | 549 | 554 | 553 | 550 | 548 | 557 | 552 | 546 | 549 | 549.2 | 24 | |
| 2 | 549 | 551 | 555 | 555 | 548 | 546 | 548 | 549 | 548 | 546 | 555 | 565 | 563 | 544 | 547 | 553 | 547 | 553 | 544 | 544 | 542 | 545 | 537 | 542 | 548.2 | 24 | |
| 3 | 542 | 547 | 549 | 545 | 535 | 541 | 546 | 548 | 557 | 554 | 552 | 543 | 542 | 544 | 544 | 535 | 543 | 537 | 535 | 537 | 535 | 537 | 542 | 541 | 543.3 | 24 | |
| 4 | 532 | 544 | 545 | 544 | 540 | 548 | 550 | 544 | 549 | 545 | 547 | 546 | 549 | 537 | 545 | 537 | 534 | 545 | 544 | 538 | 544 | 532 | 536 | 533 | 542.3 | 24 | |
| 5 | 531 | 542 | 534 | 538 | 539 | 535 | 535 | 543 | 529 | 536 | 532 | 531 | 545 | 532 | 535 | 539 | 537 | 543 | 533 | 538 | 539 | 545 | 543 | 540 | 537.3 | 24 | |
| 6 | 537 | 540 | 534 | 531 | 529 | 534 | 531 | 529 | 540 | 541 | 538 | 542 | 548 | 537 | 547 | 529 | 530 | 536 | 530 | 549 | 551 | 562 | 546 | 542 | 537 | 539.1 | 24 |
| 7 | 538 | 537 | 522 | 518 | 526 | 530 | 529 | 519 | 532 | 539 | 533 | 541 | 542 | 539 | 535 | 541 | 534 | 539 | 545 | 538 | 551 | 539 | 546 | 546 | 535.8 | 24 | |
| 8 | 538 | 541 | 532 | 528 | 532 | 540 | 533 | 549 | 540 | 540 | 530 | 530 | 543 | 536 | 544 | 548 | 538 | 544 | 548 | 548 | 536 | 544 | 561 | 562 | 541.0 | 24 | |
| 9 | 555 | 545 | 545 | 551 | 543 | 547 | 550 | 541 | 551 | 543 | 542 | 542 | 542 | 544 | 539 | 543 | 545 | 539 | 535 | 550 | 547 | 552 | 543 | 561 | 545.6 | 24 | |
| 10 | 536 | 533 | 527 | 533 | 541 | 542 | 547 | 542 | 551 | 545 | 547 | 560 | 547 | 557 | 557 | 555 | 554 | 561 | 551 | 562 | 560 | 548 | 558 | 562 | 549.0 | 24 | |
| 11 | 549 | 557 | 565 | 568 | 567 | 566 | 562 | 557 | 552 | 545 | 539 | 557 | 544 | 541 | 541 | 549 | 552 | 552 | 562 | 554 | 551 | 562 | 559 | 555 | 554.4 | 24 | |
| 12 | 552 | 542 | 543 | 545 | 541 | 549 | 539 | 538 | 545 | 536 | 540 | 539 | 535 | 542 | 532 | 543 | 550 | 548 | 548 | 543 | 547 | 545 | 546 | 543 | 543.0 | 24 | |
| 13 | 541 | 546 | 544 | 543 | 531 | 540 | 538 | 542 | 534 | 539 | 542 | 539 | 544 | 533 | 529 | 539 | 529 | 541 | 551 | 545 | 542 | 541 | 535 | 531 | 539.1 | 24 | |
| 14 | 530 | 536 | 538 | 530 | 534 | 539 | 540 | 534 | 533 | 541 | 544 | 541 | 528 | 530 | 540 | 536 | 542 | 539 | 527 | 535 | 537 | 537 | 547 | 550 | 537.0 | 24 | |
| 15 | 540 | 532 | 534 | 531 | 520 | 529 | 527 | 520 | 535 | 527 | 530 | 524 | 524 | 527 | 532 | 528 | 524 | 523 | 528 | 524 | 523 | 529 | 527 | 527 | 520 | 527.9 | 24 |
| 16 | 523 | 525 | 522 | 518 | 529 | 539 | 517 | 513 | 514 | 531 | 538 | 529 | 522 | 525 | 535 | 541 | 539 | 529 | 524 | 532 | 533 | 543 | 544 | 533 | 534.3 | 24 | |
| 17 | 533 | 530 | 532 | 528 | 527 | 526 | 533 | 547 | 527 | 538 | 538 | 534 | 535 | 531 | 524 | 533 | 535 | 525 | 541 | 537 | 533 | 543 | 541 | 561 | 534.7 | 24 | |
| 18 | 555 | 546 | 541 | 546 | 546 | 547 | 552 | 545 | 549 | 551 | 546 | 541 | 548 | 547 | 546 | 542 | 541 | 534 | 537 | 551 | 537 | 540 | 541 | 533 | 544.3 | 24 | |
| 19 | 538 | 536 | 538 | 536 | 531 | 537 | 531 | 542 | 547 | 543 | 543 | 541 | 531 | 540 | 534 | 544 | 536 | 534 | 540 | 536 | 539 | 535 | 535 | 537.5 | 24 | | |
| 20 | 539 | 529 | 526 | 530 | 533 | 536 | 528 | 537 | 534 | 535 | 544 | 537 | 536 | 526 | 532 | 536 | 539 | 535 | 531 | 538 | 532 | 533 | 544 | 541 | 535.8 | 24 | |
| 21 | 539 | 543 | 540 | 537 | 535 | 540 | 533 | 526 | 527 | 545 | 539 | 529 | 532 | 528 | 537 | 532 | 530 | 542 | 535 | 535 | 536 | 535 | 544 | 541 | 535.8 | 24 | |
| 22 | 547 | 536 | 530 | 529 | 530 | 528 | 533 | 524 | 520 | 532 | 525 | 532 | 542 | 539 | 537 | 541 | 534 | 541 | 536 | 537 | 538 | 532 | 530 | 549 | 533.8 | 24 | |
| 23 | 544 | 542 | 550 | 541 | 543 | 529 | 538 | 551 | 544 | 536 | 543 | 541 | 541 | 543 | 548 | 549 | 540 | 554 | 554 | 548 | 551 | 557 | 544 | 551 | 544.5 | 24 | |
| 24 | 561 | 562 | 560 | 546 | 554 | 519 | 546 | 542 | 544 | 550 | 552 | 544 | 553 | 546 | 546 | 539 | 550 | 545 | 552 | 548 | 547 | 548 | 556 | 549.3 | 24 | | |
| 25 | 559 | 549 | 547 | 547 | 554 | 548 | 550 | 542 | 544 | 541 | 543 | 548 | 542 | 539 | 543 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 545 | 541 | 542 | 548 | 546 | 540 | 545.3 | 24 | |
| 26 | 541 | 543 | 540 | 538 | 539 | 535 | 538 | 550 | 538 | 549 | 542 | 532 | 537 | 543 | 529 | 539 | 547 | 554 | 544 | 531 | 537 | 545 | 542 | 540.4 | 24 | | |
| 27 | 530 | 532 | 527 | 528 | 531 | 536 | 545 | 545 | 531 | 542 | 527 | 532 | 538 | 536 | 536 | 541 | 537 | 540 | 541 | 536 | 533 | 531 | 533 | 520 | 537 | 534.2 | 24 |
| 28 | 540 | 536 | 534 | 535 | 530 | 534 | 535 | 531 | 530 | 521 | 528 | 534 | 532 | 535 | 541 | 541 | 530 | 529 | 536 | 530 | 533 | 541 | 536 | 538 | 533.8 | 24 | |
| 29 | 531 | 532 | 536 | 528 | 538 | 530 | 533 | 533 | 530 | 527 | 528 | 538 | 536 | 538 | 541 | 539 | 542 | 547 | 539 | 537 | 534 | 526 | 540 | 535.0 | 24 | | |
| 30 | 534 | 526 | 529 | 543 | 534 | 535 | 544 | 529 | 536 | 534 | 532 | 528 | 539 | 536 | 530 | 535 | 537 | 529 | 529 | 529 | 529 | 535 | 532 | 537 | 533.0 | 24 | |
| 31 | 540 | 529 | 528 | 527 | 536 | 530 | 526 | 520 | 532 | 534 | 535 | 531 | 539 | 524 | 530 | 531 | 531 | 539 | 524 | 530 | 531 | 531 | 531 | 532 | 531.0 | 24 | |

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 31 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 539.574

(1-12) 1.39 0.43 -0.96 -2.51 -1.77 -0.96 -1.09 -1.93 -0.86 0.20 0.20 0.20 0.43
 (13-24) -0.19 -1.61 -1.09 0.36 0.49 0.17 1.36 1.62 0.75 1.39 1.30 2.88

HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX.-HR)

U.T.=(1 0.65 -1.07 1.26 20.09) (2 0.56 -0.74 0.93 10.23) (3 0.32 0.28 0.43 0.91) (4 0.48 -0.25 0.55 5.54)
 L.T.=(1 0.60 1.10 1.26 4.09) (2 -0.92 -0.11 0.93 6.23) (3 0.32 0.28 0.43 0.91) (4 -0.02 0.55 0.55 1.54)

MONTHLY MEAN=539.574

COSMIC RAY NEUTRON INTENSITY
 VERTICAL COMPONENT
 Real Counts: 128 Times (Pulsated Counts Plus 3000)

MAR 1996

U. T. Hours at End of Interval

| Day | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Mean | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 163 | 181 | 168 | 160 | 181 | 172 | 164 | 160 | 168 | 173 | 171 | 174 | 162 | 166 | 164 | 178 | 173 | 169 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 178 | 173 | 176 | 170.4 | |
| 2 | 183 | 153 | 160 | 163 | 170 | 171 | 170 | 159 | 151 | 169 | 159 | 164 | 176 | 173 | 163 | 175 | 167 | 145 | 161 | 148 | 173 | 169 | 161 | 179 | 165.1 | |
| 3 | 170 | 163 | 148 | 164 | 167 | 175 | 166 | 164 | 170 | 167 | 156 | 146 | 161 | 145 | 157 | 161 | 145 | 157 | 160 | 172 | 167 | 157 | 165 | 161.3 | 24 | |
| 4 | 150 | 154 | 158 | 157 | 151 | 166 | 176 | 170 | 144 | 157 | 158 | 162 | 169 | 152 | 157 | 146 | 150 | 162 | 157 | 166 | 162 | 153 | 163 | 160 | 158.4 | |
| 5 | 151 | 161 | 162 | 155 | 152 | 151 | 173 | 164 | 160 | 145 | 159 | 154 | 150 | 151 | 159 | 139 | 138 | 159 | 154 | 146 | 162 | 170 | 165 | 160 | 155.4 | |
| 6 | 153 | 156 | 164 | 152 | 138 | 150 | 150 | 145 | 142 | 140 | 140 | 152 | 145 | 151 | 162 | 156 | 145 | 153 | 151 | 160 | 160 | 150 | 160 | 152.0 | 24 | |
| 7 | 160 | 165 | 149 | 150 | 147 | 155 | 148 | 139 | 136 | 139 | 144 | 147 | 145 | 151 | 136 | 147 | 159 | 155 | 150 | 150 | 160 | 138 | 142 | 150 | 148.4 | |
| 8 | 152 | 146 | 141 | 136 | 151 | 138 | 147 | 147 | 125 | 136 | 123 | 124 | 124 | 123 | 140 | 134 | 138 | 140 | 130 | 143 | 144 | 146 | 152 | 140 | 138.3 | |
| 9 | 132 | 134 | 151 | 141 | 138 | 162 | 171 | 141 | 148 | 134 | 142 | 140 | 143 | 158 | 161 | 174 | 157 | 164 | 162 | 166 | 170 | 183 | 168 | 170 | 154.6 | |
| 10 | 166 | 170 | 180 | 164 | 170 | 191 | 168 | 181 | 174 | 173 | 183 | 177 | 189 | 192 | 188 | 195 | 197 | 173 | 184 | 171 | 183 | 185 | 185 | 175 | 179.8 | |
| 11 | 171 | 169 | 172 | 176 | 187 | 184 | 176 | 190 | 180 | 173 | 185 | 179 | 189 | 180 | 185 | 176 | 179 | 169 | 184 | 182 | 182 | 191 | 184 | 172 | 179.8 | |
| 12 | 177 | 182 | 183 | 188 | 175 | 174 | 183 | 178 | 180 | 173 | 167 | 165 | 172 | 172 | 180 | 168 | 168 | 175 | 171 | 176 | 178 | 178 | 185 | 175 | 176.0 | |
| 13 | 176 | 186 | 180 | 180 | 183 | 179 | 180 | 159 | 162 | 167 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 172 | 159 | 171 | 176 | 177 | 166 | 168 | 178 | 170 | 155 | 177 | 172.4 | |
| 14 | 174 | 174 | 167 | 162 | 167 | 162 | 174 | 148 | 139 | 151 | 151 | 161 | 155 | 136 | 152 | 168 | 156 | 161 | 156 | 157 | 164 | 143 | 161 | 150 | 157.9 | |
| 15 | 149 | 157 | 128 | 134 | 143 | 126 | 133 | 118 | 136 | 144 | 157 | 133 | 150 | 152 | 147 | 147 | 156 | 161 | 132 | 153 | 155 | 148 | 153 | 141 | 143.9 | |
| 16 | 142 | 152 | 129 | 143 | 130 | 142 | 133 | 129 | 132 | 138 | 132 | 140 | 142 | 132 | 126 | 129 | 123 | 142 | 127 | 136 | 133 | 146 | 126 | 141 | 135.2 | |
| 17 | 141 | 127 | 133 | 129 | 138 | 146 | 133 | 134 | 122 | 143 | 140 | 139 | 134 | 126 | 137 | 141 | 126 | 140 | 141 | 133 | 147 | 157 | 141 | 140 | 137.0 | |
| 18 | 143 | 156 | 129 | 143 | 149 | 131 | 146 | 137 | 137 | 156 | 141 | 150 | 137 | 151 | 138 | 147 | 137 | 152 | 137 | 149 | 135 | 122 | 143 | 126 | 141.3 | |
| 19 | 131 | 156 | 154 | 154 | 160 | 142 | 157 | 160 | 166 | 162 | 157 | 160 | 152 | 150 | 146 | 148 | 141 | 160 | 150 | 149 | 152 | 159 | 153 | 157 | 152.8 | |
| 20 | 157 | 144 | 142 | 142 | 146 | 146 | 135 | 156 | 143 | 134 | 147 | 159 | 151 | 151 | 143 | 144 | 152 | 149 | 139 | 155 | 152 | 145 | 152 | 147 | 150 | 147.3 |
| 21 | 144 | 144 | 159 | 147 | 147 | 147 | 156 | 148 | 151 | 148 | 144 | 142 | 147 | 146 | 145 | 138 | 135 | 134 | 146 | 166 | 139 | 152 | 154 | 165 | 157 | 147.5 |
| 22 | 162 | 149 | 137 | 146 | 155 | 140 | 134 | 148 | 143 | 150 | 153 | 151 | 145 | 137 | 160 | 150 | 147 | 159 | 155 | 148 | 148 | 159 | 163 | 147 | 149.8 | |
| 23 | 167 | 158 | 163 | 144 | 159 | 150 | 142 | 159 | 148 | 157 | 156 | 141 | 160 | 155 | 167 | 161 | 151 | 158 | 153 | 150 | 155 | 159 | 154 | 163 | 155.4 | |
| 24 | 156 | 151 | 150 | 161 | 145 | 150 | 155 | 155 | 163 | 160 | 152 | 144 | 151 | 155 | 145 | 153 | 144 | 153 | 131 | 150 | 151 | 158 | 148 | 166 | 152.0 | |
| 25 | 172 | 174 | 157 | 154 | 164 | 176 | 174 | 160 | 160 | 157 | 150 | 155 | 148 | 154 | 144 | 147 | 143 | 156 | 164 | 163 | 162 | 160 | 159 | 168 | 159.2 | |
| 26 | 159 | 161 | 151 | 168 | 158 | 147 | 146 | 151 | 161 | 143 | 150 | 146 | 156 | 155 | 160 | 173 | 152 | 158 | 167 | 167 | 157 | 145 | 155 | 157 | 156.0 | |
| 27 | 147 | 152 | 143 | 146 | 139 | 152 | 141 | 141 | 154 | 149 | 136 | 158 | 143 | 153 | 171 | 148 | 148 | 147 | 145 | 157 | 152 | 143 | 151 | 136 | 148.0 | |
| 28 | 149 | 155 | 156 | 152 | 158 | 155 | 138 | 150 | 152 | 151 | 151 | 159 | 157 | 159 | 149 | 157 | 147 | 151 | 153 | 166 | 164 | 160 | 184 | 158 | 154.6 | |
| 29 | 154 | 155 | 148 | 152 | 163 | 161 | 153 | 154 | 149 | 147 | 148 | 151 | 158 | 150 | 158 | 151 | 162 | 145 | 147 | 158 | 152 | 151 | 153 | 136 | 152.3 | |
| 30 | 150 | 134 | 149 | 153 | 139 | 149 | 145 | 132 | 143 | 145 | 138 | 135 | 147 | 131 | 131 | 128 | 131 | 119 | 131 | 142 | 144 | 124 | 124 | 136 | 137.5 | |
| 31 | 132 | 133 | 125 | 134 | 133 | 123 | 133 | 132 | 132 | 134 | 122 | 120 | 105 | 115 | 123 | 116 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 120 | 121 | 134 | 139 | 125.0 | |

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 31 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 153.685

(-1-12) 2.22 2.83 -0.91 -0.46 1.25 1.38 1.93 -2.20 -3.30 -1.17 -2.23 -2.69
 (13-24) -0.81 -2.01 -0.72 0.19 -2.88 -0.81 -1.85 0.99 3.57 2.80 2.83 2.06

HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX-HR)

U.T.=(1 2.19 -0.17 2.19 23.71) (2 0.28 -0.26 0.37 10.49) (3 -0.20 -1.12 1.14 5.79) (4 0.10 0.01 0.10 0.05)
 L.T.=(1 -0.95 1.98 2.19 7.71) (2 -0.36 -0.09 0.37 6.49) (3 -0.20 -1.12 1.14 5.79) (4 -0.06 0.09 0.10 2.05)

MONTHLY MEAN=153.685

(OSMIC RAY NEUTRON INTENSITY
 Real Relative Intensity: 0.1% Times (Tabulated Value Plus 1000)

MAR 1996

U.T. Hours at End of Interval

| Day | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | Mean | |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|----|
| 1 | 43 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 37.7 | 24 |
| 2 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 38.2 | 24 |
| 3 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38.2 | 24 |
| 4 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 38.4 | 24 |
| 5 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 30.5 | 24 | |
| 6 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 30.5 | 24 |
| 7 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 35.9 | 24 | |
| 8 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33.3 | 24 |
| 9 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29.0 | 24 |
| 10 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27.7 | 24 |
| 11 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38.3 | 24 |
| 12 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44.4 | 24 |
| 13 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36.6 | 24 |
| 14 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41.1 | 24 |
| 15 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35.3 | 24 |
| 16 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43.4 | 24 |
| 17 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38.3 | 24 |
| 18 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39.4 | 24 |
| 19 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28.3 | 24 |
| 20 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34.4 | 24 |
| 21 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44.4 | 24 |
| 22 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33.3 | 24 |
| 23 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27.7 | 24 |
| 24 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38.3 | 24 |
| 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23.1 | 24 |
| 26 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35.3 | 24 |
| 27 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45.4 | 24 |
| 28 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37.7 | 24 |
| 29 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27.9 | 24 |
| 30 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26.4 | 24 |
| 31 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33.6 | 24 |

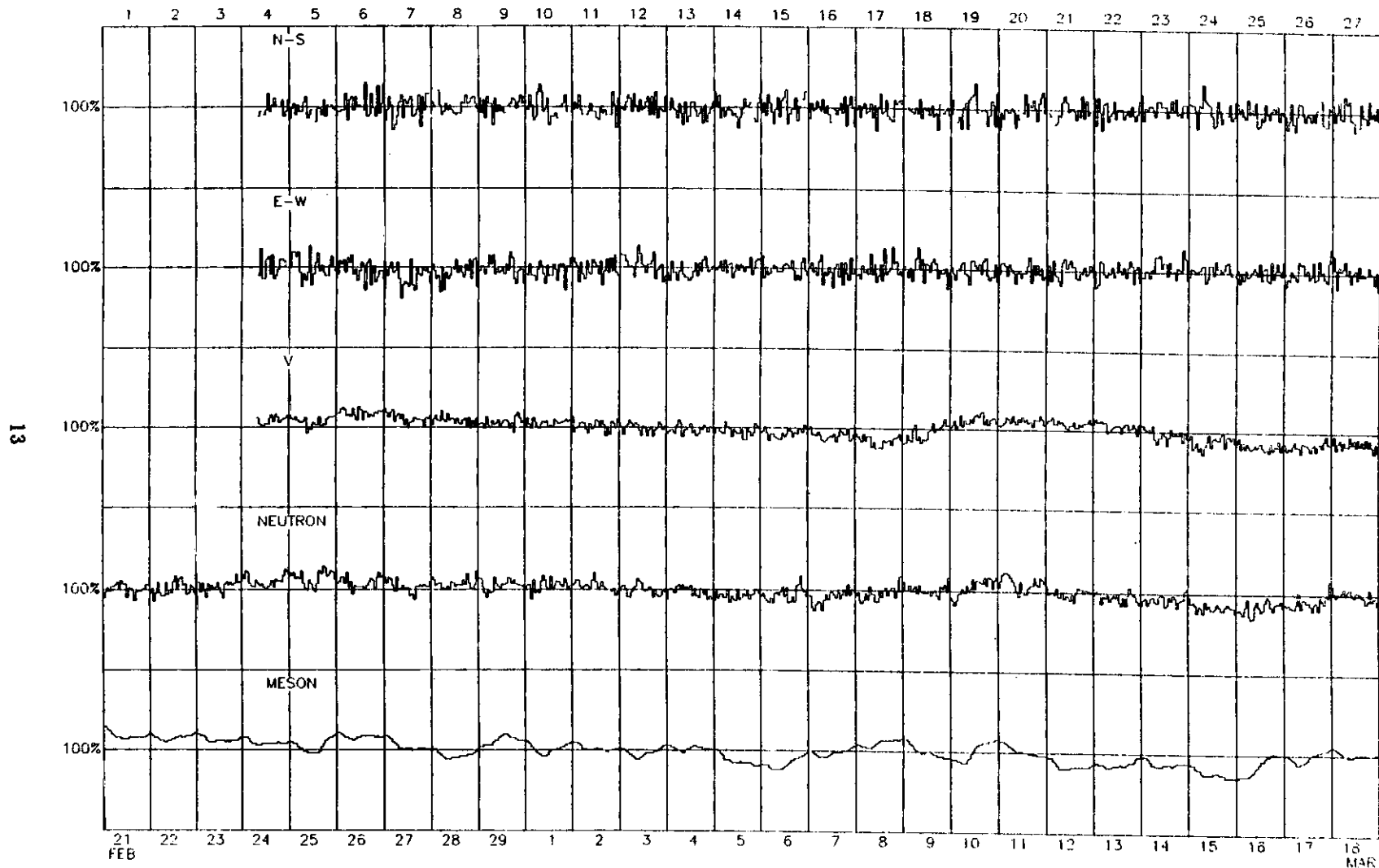
MONTHLY MEAN = 34.690

MONTHLY MEAN DAILY VARIATION FOR 31 COMPLETE DAYS DEVIATIONS FROM AVERAGE: 34.690

(1-12) 2.25 2.25 1.60 0.73 -0.24 -1.33 -1.95 -2.40 -0.47 0.31 0.08 0.12 0.08 0.31 0.47 0.50 0.70 1.08 1.63 2.05
 (13-24) -0.40 -0.01 0.08 0.31 0.47 0.50 0.70 1.08 1.63 2.05
 HARMONIC COMPONENTS (ORDER, COS, SIN, AMPLITUDE, MAX.-MIN.)
 U.T.=(1) 1.53 -0.92 1.78 21.93 (2) 0.67 0.74 1.00 1.60 (3) -0.01 0.09 0.09 2.21 (4) 0.06 0.07 0.09 0.81
 L.T.=(1) 0.03 1.78 1.78 5.93 (2) 0.31 -0.95 1.00 9.60 (3) -0.01 0.09 0.09 2.21 (4) -0.09 0.02 0.09 2.81

COSMIC RAY INDICES

Bartels Rotation 2220 (FEB 1996-MAR 1996)



SUDDEN IONOSPHERIC DISTURBANCES (D REGION)

MARCH 1996

| Day | Sta | Start (UT) | Max (UT) | End (UT) | Imp | SPA | | SFA |
|-----|------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| | | | | | | LF | VLF | LF |
| 01 | LINT | 0355 | 0410 | 0450U | 1- | - | 0.4 | + 2.8 |
| 07 | LINT | 0147 | 0206 | 0224U | 1- | - | 0.3 | + 0.6 |
| 07 | LINT | 0230 | 0249 | 0320U | 1- | - | 0.3 | + 0.9 |
| 11 | LINT | 0826 | 0832 | 0843D | 1 | - | 1.6 | - 1.2 |
| 28 | LINT | 0223 | 0234 | 0300U | 1- | - | 0.2 | + 4.0 |

GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY INDICES K AND A_K

MARCH 1996

BGMO

Three-Hourly Indices K

| Day | Three-Hourly Indices K | | | | | | | | | Sum | A _K |
|------|------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|-----|----------------|
| | 0-3 | 3-6 | 6-9 | 9-12 | 12-15 | 15-18 | 18-21 | 21-24 | | | |
| 1 Q | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 5 | |
| 2 Q | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 19 | 11 | |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 8 | |
| 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 7 | |
| 6 Q | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 6 | |
| 7 Q | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 2 | |
| 8 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 8 | |
| 9 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 13 | 7 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 19 | 12 | |
| 11 D | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 16 | |
| 12 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 12 | |
| 13 D | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 25 | 21 | |
| 14 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 9 | |
| 15 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 12 | 6 | |
| 16 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 7 | |
| 17 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 11 | |
| 18 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 10 | |
| 19 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 21 | 13 | |
| 20 D | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 24 | 18 | |
| 21 D | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 26 | 21 | |
| 22 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 15 | |
| 23 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 14 | 7 | |
| 24 D | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 25 | 18 | |
| 25 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 16 | |
| 26 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 9 | |
| 27 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 8 | |
| 28 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 6 | |
| 29 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 6 | |
| 30 Q | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 6 | |
| 31 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 5 | |
| Sum | | | | | | | | | | 308 | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | 9.9 | |

MAGNETIC STORMS

MARCH 1996

BGMO

| Time of Magnetic | | | Sudden Com. | | Deg. | Maximum Acti. | | Maximum | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---|-------------|---|------|---------------|-----|---------|-------|-----|------|-------|----|-----|-----|
| Beginning Ending | | | Amplitude | | of | on K-scale | | Range | | | | | | | |
| Day | h | m | Day | h | Type | D' | HnT | ZnT | Acti. | Day | Int. | Index | D' | HnT | ZnT |

No observed

Late Data for February 1996

Quietest Day: 6,3,21,4,5

Most Disturbed Day: 11,24,25,26,23

太阳耀斑指数与太阳总辐照度

朱翠莲

(中国科学院北京天文台)

在太阳 22 周上升阶段, 1989 年 3 月 NOAA 活动区 AR 5395 是太阳活动中导致突变的主要原因。在相继转动的 3 个自转周期 (AR 5354, AR 5395, AR 5441) 穿过日面期间, 这个活动区的发展表明其超过了活动区的统治作用 (ANITA JOSHI, 1993)。

从英文图 1 中可以看到, 在 AR 5395 穿过日面期间, 太阳总辐照度的值出现了两个峰和一个谷。它们分别是 1989 年的 3 月 6 日, 3 月 17 日和 3 月 12 日, 它们的值的变化幅度分别是 4.7/10000, 1.8/10000, 和 7/10000。而耀斑指数的变化值出现了 3 个峰和一个谷, 它们分别是 1989 年 3 月 6 日, 3 月 10 日, 3 月 16 日和 3 月 12 日。耀斑指数与总辐照度两者间的变化非常吻合, 这表明: 耀斑指数值的变化是造成太阳总辐照度值变化的原因之一。

在耀斑指数的变化中, 3 月 10 日的峰没有与它对应的辐照度峰。这可能是由于大而复杂的黑子群面积迅速上升 (6-10 日, 其面积分别是: 830, 1110, 1770, 2500, 2510), 导致太阳辐照度的能量丢失大于耀斑指数上升所引起能量增加的缘故。因为太阳黑子群的复杂磁场结构似乎能够阻止对流或降低对流传能效率, 而耀斑却似乎恰恰相反。

我非常感谢王家龙研究员有益的讨论。

SOLAR FLARE INDEX AND TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE

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During the ascending phase of solar cycle 22, the NOAA active region AR 5395 of March 1989 was responsible for a sudden jump in solar activity. The evolution of the active region during its three successive passages (AR 5354, AR 5395, AR 5441) of the solar disk manifests the dominant role of the active region (ANITA JOSHI, 1993) in the variation of the total solar irradiance.

Figure 1 shows that during the disk passages of the active region (AR 5354, AR 5395, and AR 5441), values of total solar irradiance showed two speaks and one valley. They were on 6 March, 17 March, and 12 March, 1989, respectively. The changes of the irradiance were 4.7/10000, 1.8/10000, and 7/10000, respectively. And, in the same period values of flare index showed three speaks and one valley. They were on 6 March, 16 March, 10 March and 12 March, and consistent with the changes of the irradiance in time very well. The results show: the variation of the flare index might be one of the factors that are responsible for the variation of the total solar irradiance.

The peak of the irradiance on 10 March has not a corresponding peak in the variation of the flare index. This might be attributed to the rate of the increase of the group area was greater than that of the flare index.

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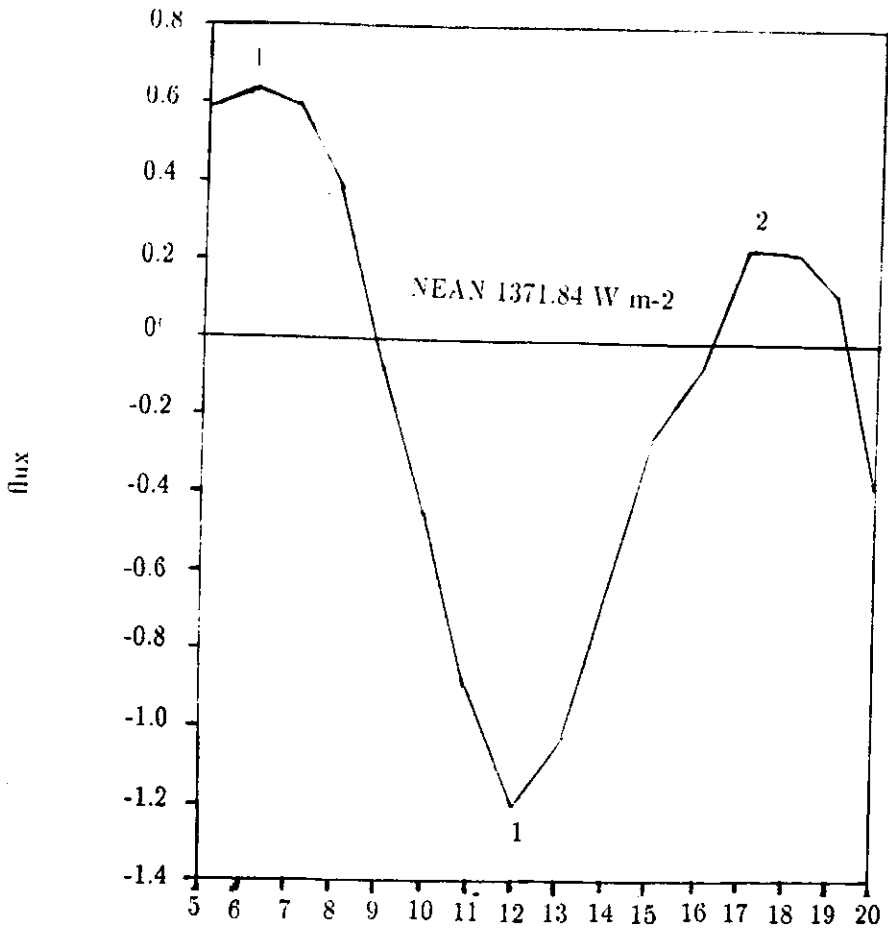
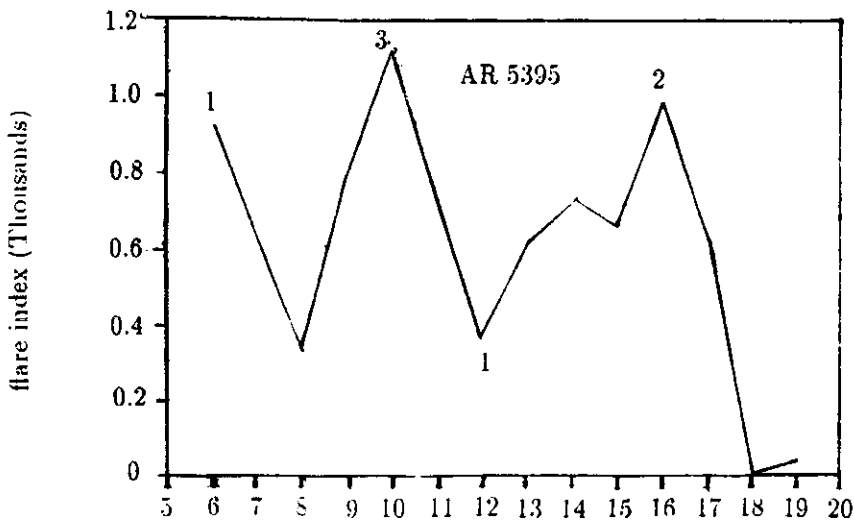


Fig. 1. (a) The IAU total solar irradiance as the variation of the 1371.84 W m-2 mean during AR 5395 of March 1989.



(b) Daily flare index of AR 5395 of March 1989.